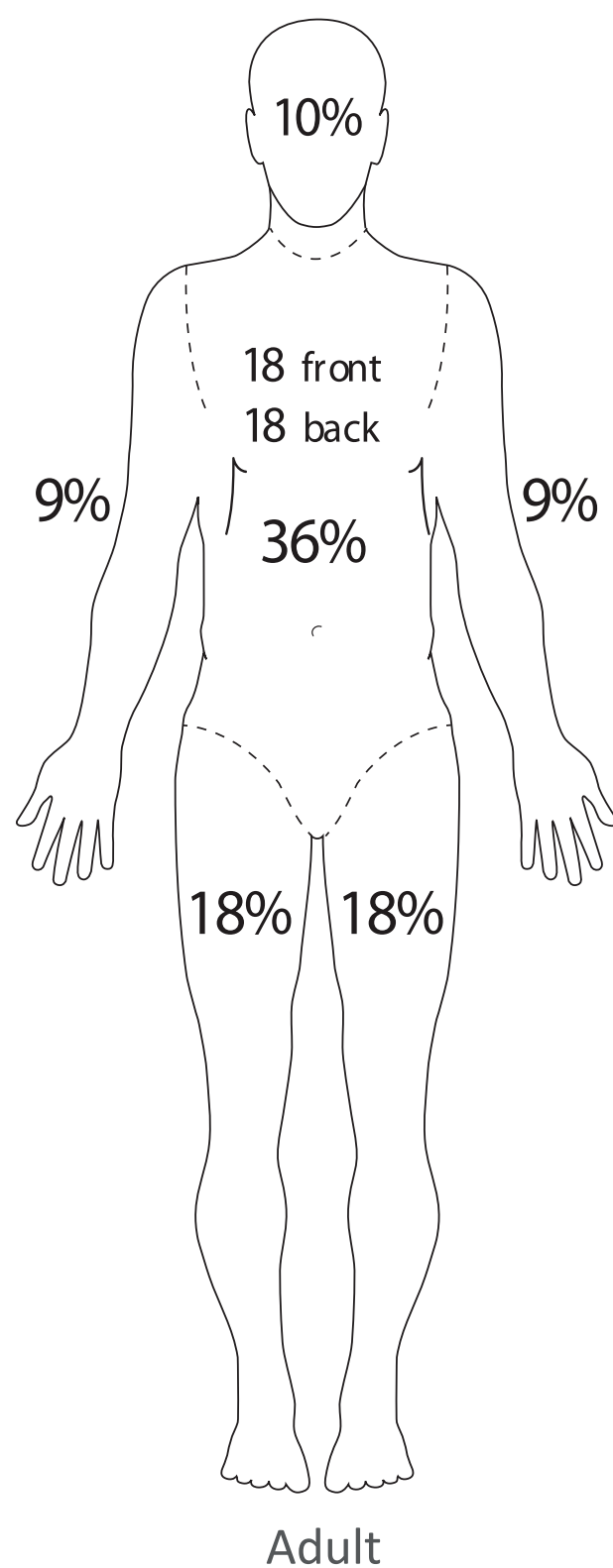


Emergency Treatment Guidelines for Burn Injuries

Rule of Nines



Adult

Lund and Browder

Age and Body Surface Graph

	0-1	1-4	5-9	10-15	Adult	%2°	%3°	Total
Head	19	17	13	10	7			
Neck	2	2	2	2	2			
Ant Trunk	13	13	13	13	13			
Post Trunk	13	13	13	13	13			
R. Buttock	2 ½	2 ½	2 ½	2 ½	2 ½			
L. Buttock	2 ½	2 ½	2 ½	2 ½	2 ½			
Genitalia	1	1	1	1	1			
R.U. Arm	4	4	4	4	4			
L.U. Arm	4	4	4	4	4			
R.L. Arm	3	3	3	3	3			
L.L. Arm	3	3	3	3	3			
R. Hand	2 ½	2 ½	2 ½	2 ½	2 ½			
L. Hand	2 ½	2 ½	2 ½	2 ½	2 ½			
R. Thigh	5 ½	6 ½	8	8 ½	9 ½			
L. Thigh	5 ½	6 ½	8	8 ½	9 ½			
R. Leg	5	5	5 ½	6	7			
L. Leg	5	5	5 ½	6	7			
R. Foot	3 ½	3 ½	3 ½	3 ½	3 ½			
L. Foot	3 ½	3 ½	3 ½	3 ½	3 ½			
Do not include 1st degree burns in the burn size calculation					Total			

Fluid Formula for Adults (for burns >20%) (not parkland)

$2ml \times (\text{patient ideal weight}) \times (\% \text{ burn area})$

Half of this amount is administered over the first 8 hours post-burn; fluid of choice is "LR"

Fluid Formula for Children (<14 yrs <40kgs)

$3ml \times (\text{child ideal weight}) \times (\% \text{ burn area})$

Half of this amount is administered over the first 8 hours post-burn; fluid of choice is "LR" for children <10kg use D5LR. Children should also receive maintenance fluid of D5LR.

Fluid Formula for Electrical Current (not flash or arc) Injuries

$4ml \times (\text{patient ideal weight}) \times (\% \text{ burn area})$

Half of this amount is administered over the first 8 hours post-burn; fluid of choice is "LR"

Note: Calculation of fluid resuscitation must be done from the time the burn injury occurred. If fluid resuscitation is employed, then a foley catheter should be placed for hourly monitoring. For adults, if urine output is <30 ml/hour, increase fluid by 30%.

Rule of Palm

Patient's palm (including fingers) = 1% body surface area



Initial Care

• Primary & Secondary Assessment (ABCs)

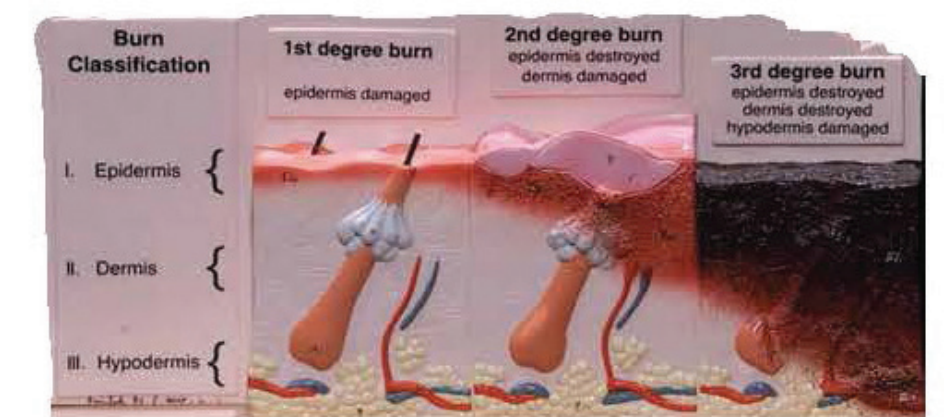
• Initial Treatment

1. Circulatory support – 2 large bore IV catheters (preferably through non-burned areas). Consider IO if necessary.
2. IV pain medication.
3. Evaluate the size and depth of the burn.
4. Maintain body temperature and use warming devices as necessary.
5. Keep NPO.
6. Monitor pulse presence and quality, especially on circumferential burns.
7. Briefly cool the burn with water for 3–5 minutes, then cover with a clean, dry sheet.

DON'T

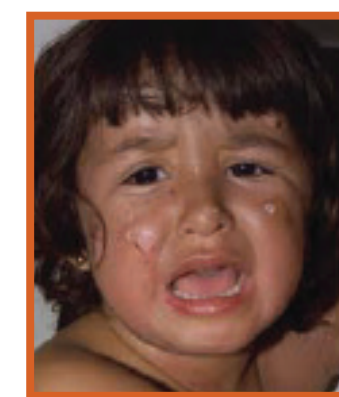
1. No application of topical medications to wounds
2. No debridement
3. No ice
4. Do not remove adhered clothing
5. Do not remove tar from a burn prior to transfer

Assessing Depth of Injury



What you see is not what you get!

Burns are a progressive and dynamic injury; depth can be difficult to accurately assess initially as their appearance can change rapidly over the first 48 hours.



At Admission



24 Hours Later

When to Call Us

When assessing the need for burn center consultation or referral the guidelines are recommended:

- Partial thickness burns to greater than 10% of total body surface area in patients of all ages
- Burns involving the face, hands, feet, genitalia or major joint areas
- Third degree burns
- Electrical injuries
- Chemical burns
- Circumferential limb or chest burns

Report

- Patient name, age & gender
- Time & cause of burn
- Percentage, location & depth of burn
- Past medical history & allergies
- Total IV fluids in, urine output, drugs given since time of burn
- Pulse presence & quality - especially on circumferential burns
- Other injuries present
- Diagnostics done & last set of vital signs

Scope of Services

Inpatient Burn Care Management for Adults and Pediatrics

- Intensive Care Unit
- Intermediate Care Unit
- Dedicated Surgical Suites
- Same Day Surgery
- Helipad
- Hyperbaric Oxygen Therapy
- Burn Survivor Support Programs

Outpatient Burn Care Management by Appointment

Burn Education Programs

We Are Your Resource

If the burn does not fall into the above categories, if you are unsure about making a referral, or if you have any questions, please call us.

The Grossman Burn Center at Memorial Hospital

420 34th Street, Bakersfield CA 93301

661-323-BURN (2876)

dignityhealth.org/bakersfield



THE GROSSMAN BURN CENTER